# ]HackingTeam[

**RCS 8.2** The hacking suite for governmental interception

## **Analyst's Guide**



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## Glossary

The terms and their definitions used in this manual are provided below.

#### Α

#### Accounting

Console section that manages RCS access.

#### acquisition sequence

Group of complex events, actions and acquisition modules that make up the advanced agent configuration.

#### Administrator

The person who enables user access to the system, creates work groups and defines operations, targets and the type of data to be collected.

#### Agent

Software probes installed on devices to monitor. They are designed to collect evidence and communicate it to the Collector.

#### alert rules

Rules that create alerts when new evidence is stored or agents communicate back for the first time.

#### Alerting

Console section that manages new evidence alerts.

#### alerting group

Group of users who receive notifications via mail whenever a system alarm is triggered (for example, when the database exceeds available free space limits). Normally this group is not linked to an operation.

#### Analyst

Person in charge of analyzing the data collected during operations.

#### Anonymizer

(optional) Protects the server against external attacks and permits anonymity during investigations. Transfers agent data to Collectors.

#### Audit

Console section that reports all users' and system actions. Used to monitor abuse of RCS.

#### В

#### back end

Environment designed to decrypt and save collected information. In distributed architecture, it includes Master Node and Shard databases.

#### BRAS

(Broadband Remote Access Server) routes traffic to/from DSLAM to the ISP network and provides authentication to the ISP subscribers.

#### С

#### Collector

Receives data sent by agents directly or through the Anonymizer chain.

#### console

Computer on which the RCS Console is installed. It directly accesses the RCS Server or Master Node.

#### D

#### Dashboard

Console section used by the Analyst. Used to have a quick overview of the status of the most important operations, targets and agents.

#### DSLAM

(Digital Subscriber Line Access Multiplexer) network device, often located in the telephone exchanges of the telecommunications operators. It connects multiple customer digital subscriber line (DSL) interfaces to a high-speed digital communications channel using multiplexing techniques.

#### Ε

#### evidence

Collected data evidence. The format depends on the type of evidence (i.e.: image).

#### evidence alerts

Alerts, usually in the form of emails, sent to analysts when new evidence matches the set rule.

#### F

#### factory

A template for agent configuration and compiling.

#### front end

Environment designed to communicate with agents to collect information and set their configurations. In distributed architecture, it includes the Collector and Network Controller.

#### I

#### injection rules

Settings that define how to identify HTTP traffic, what resource should be injected and what method is to be used for the injection.

#### Μ

#### Monitor

Console section that monitors components and license status.

#### Ν

#### **Network Controller**

Component that checks Network Injector and Anonymizer status and sends them new configurations and software updates.

#### **Network Injector**

Hardware component that monitors the target's network traffic and injects an agent into selected Web resources. It comes in two versions, Appliance or Tactical: the former is for deployment at the ISP, the latter for use on the field.

#### **Network Injector Appliance**

Rackable version of the Network Injector, for installation at ISP. See: Tactical Network Injector.

#### 0

#### operation

Investigation aimed at one or more targets, whose devices will be recipients for agents.

#### R

#### RCS

(Remote Control System) the product documented hereto.

#### **RCS Console**

Software designed to interact with the RCS Server.

#### **RCS Server**

One or more computers, based on the installation architecture, were essential RCS components are installed: Shard databases, Network Controllers and Collector.

#### S

#### SSH

(Secure SHeII) a network protocol for secure data communication, remote shell services or command execution.

#### System

Console section that manages the system.

#### System administrator

The person who installs the servers and consoles, updates software and restores data in case of faults.

#### Т

#### **Tactical Network Injector**

The portable version of Network Injector, for tactical use. See: Network Injector Appliance.

#### TAP

(Test Access Port) a hardware device installed in a network that passively monitors the transmitted data flow.

#### target

The physical person under investigation.

#### Technician

The person assigned by the Administrator to create and manage agents.

#### V

#### VPS

(Virtual Private Server) a remote server where the Anonymizer is installed. Commonly available for rent.

## **Guide introduction**

#### Presentation

#### Manual goals

This manual is a guide for the *Analyst* on how to use the RCS Console to:

- monitor the target
- explore target devices
- analyze and export evidence

Information on how to consult the manual is provided below.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

New guide features	2
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## New guide features

List of release notes and updates to this online help.

Release date	Code	Software version.	Description
15 October 2012	Analyst's Guide 1.2 OCT- 2012	8.2	Added filter settings savings on evidence and simplified the <b>Info</b> filter on evidence. Added delete evidence. <i>See "Evidence analysis (Evidence)"</i> on page 31. If installed, the texts extracted from a screenshot type evidence can be viewed. <i>See "Evidence details"</i> on page 38.
30 June 2012	Analyst's Guide 1.1 JUN 2012	8.1	Different folder retrieve from disk. <i>See "Retrieve evidence from devices (File System)" on page 45</i> .
16 April 2012	Analyst's Guide 1.0 APR- 2012	8.0	First publication

## **Supplied documentation**

The following manuals are supplied with RCS software:

Manual	Addressees	Code	Distribution for- mat
System Administrator's Guide	System administrator	System Administrator's Guide 1.2 OCT-2012	PDF
Administrator's Guide	Administrators	Administrator's Guide 1.2 OCT-2012	PDF
Technician's Guide	Technicians	Technician's Guide 1.2 OCT-2012	PDF
Analyst's Guide (this manual)	Analysts	Analyst's Guide 1.2 OCT-2012	PDF

## Print concepts for notes

Notes foreseen in this document are listed below (Microsoft Manual of Style):



WARNING: indicates a risky situation which, if not avoided, could cause user injury or equipment damages.



CAUTION: indicates a risky situation which, if not avoided, can cause data to be lost.

IMPORTANT: offers the indications required to complete the task. While notes can be neglected and do not influence task completion, important indications should not be neglected.



NOTE: neutral and positive information that emphasize or add information to the main text. They provide information that can only be applied in special cases.



Tip: suggestion for the application of techniques and procedures described in the text according to special needs. It may suggest an alternative method and is not essential to text comprehension.



Service call: the operation may only be completed with the help of technical service.

## Print concepts for format

A key to print concepts is provided below:

Example	Style	Description
See "User data"	italic	this indicates a chapter, section, sub-section, paragraph, table or illustration heading in this manual or other publication of reference.
<ddmmyyyy></ddmmyyyy>	<aaa></aaa>	indicates text that must be specified by the user according to a certain syntax. In the example <ddmmyyyy> is a date and could be "14072011".</ddmmyyyy>
Select one of the listed servers <b>[2]</b> .	[x]	indicates the object specified in the text that appears in the adjacent image.
Click <b>Add</b> . Select the <b>File menu, Save data</b> .	bold	indicates text on the operator interface, a graphic element (i.e.: table, tab) or screen button (i.e.: display).
Press ENTER	UPPER CASE	indicates the name of keyboard keys.

Example	Style	Description
See: Network Injector Appliance.	-	suggests you compare the definition of a word in the glossary or content with another word or content.

## Product and guide addressees

Following is the list of professionals that interact with RCS.

Addressee	Activity	Skills
System administrator	Follows the HackingTeam's instructions provided during the contract phase. Installs and updates RCS servers, Network Injectors and RCS Consoles. Schedules and manages backups. Restores backups if servers are replaced.	Expert network technician
	WARNING: the system administrator must have the required necessary skills. The HackingTeam is not liable for equipment malfunctions or damages due to unprofessional installation.	
Administrator	Creates authorized accounts and groups. Creates operations and target. Monitors system and license status.	Investigation manager
Technician	Creates and sets up agents. Sets Network Injector rules	Tapping specialist technician
Analyst	Analyzes and exports evidence.	Operative

## Software author identification data

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## RCS (Remote Control System)

#### Presentation

#### Introduction

RCS (Remote Control System) is a solution that supports investigations by actively and passively tapping data and information from the devices targeted by the investigations. In fact, RCS anonymously creates, sets and installs software agents that collect data and information, sending the results to the central database to be decrypted and saved.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

## **Differences with previous versions**

Differences with the RCS 7.6 version are described below

### Glossary

RCS v. 7.6	RCS 8.0 and higher
Activity	Operation
Agent	Module
Anonymizer chain	Anonymizing chain
Backdoor	Agent
Backdoor Class	Factory
Collection Node (ASP)	Collector
Injection Proxy Appliance (IPA)	Network Injector Appliance
Log Repository (RCSDB)	Master Node and additional Shard
Mobile Collection Node (RSSM)	Collector
RCSAnon	Anonymizer

## 3

## **RCS Console for the Analyst**

#### Presentation

#### The Analyst's role

The role of the Analyst is to:

- select and analyze evidence
- retrieve evidence from a device
- export evidence for the authorities

#### Analyst enabled functions

To complete his/her activities, the Analyst has access to the following functions:

- Operation
- Dashboard
- Alerting

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

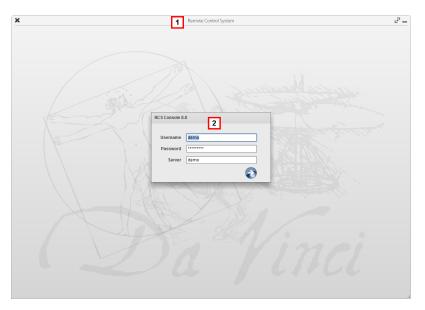
14

## Starting the RCS Console

When started, RCS Console asks you to enter your credentials previously set by the Administrator.

#### What the login page looks like

This is what the login page looks like:



#### Area Description

- Title bar with command buttons:
   \* Close RCS Console.
  - Expand window button.
  - Shrink window button.
- **2** Login dialog window.

#### **Open RCS Console**

To open RCS Console functions:

#### Step Action

- 1 In **Username** and **Password**, enter the credentials as assigned by the Administrator.
- 2 In Server, enter the name of the machine or server address to connect to.



3

Click : the homepage appears with the menus enabled according to your account privileges. See "Homepage description" below .

## Homepage description

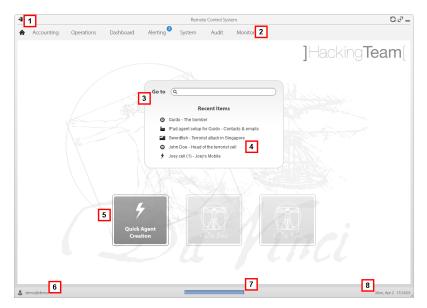
To view the homepage: • click

#### Introduction

The homepage is displayed when the RCS Console is started, and is the same for all users. Enabled menus depend on the privileges assigned to the account.

#### What it looks like

This is what the homepage looks like, with recently opened items saved. For details on shared elements and actions:



#### Area Description

- 1 Title bar with command buttons.
- 2 RCS menu with functions enabled for the user.
- **3** Search box to search operations, targets and agents, by name or description.

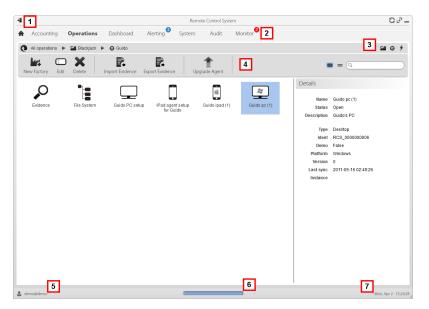
- 4 Links to last five opened elements (operation, target and agent).
- 5 Wizard buttons.
- **6** Logged in user with possibility of changing the language and password.
- 7 Download area with ability to view progress during export or compiling.
- **8** Current date and time with possibility of changing the time zone.

## Shared interface elements and actions

Each program page uses shared elements and allows similar actions to be run. For easier manual comprehension, elements and actions shared by some functions are described in this chapter.

#### What the RCS Console looks like

This is what a typical RCS Console page looks like. A target page is displayed in this example:



2

- **1** Title bar with command buttons:
  - Logout from RCS.
  - C Page refresh button.
  - Expand window button.
  - Shrink window button.
  - \land Return to homepage button
    - RCS menu with functions enabled for the user.
- **3** Operation scroll bar. Descriptions are provided below:

#### Icon Description

- Back to higher level.
- Show the operation page.
- Show the target page.
- Show the factory page.
- Show the agent page.
- **4** Buttons to display all elements regardless of their group membership. Descriptions are provided below:

#### Icon Description

- Show all operations.
- Show all targets.
- Show all agents.
- 5 Window toolbar.
- 6 Search buttons and box:

Object	Description
Q John Doe	Search box. Enter part of the name to display a list of elements that contain the entered letters.
	Display elements in a table.
	Display elements as icons.

7 Logged in user with possibility of changing the language and password.

- **8** Download area with ability to view progress during export or compiling. Files are downloaded to the desktop in RCS Download folder.
  - top bar: percent generation on server
  - bottom bar: percent download from server to RCS Console.
- **9** Current date and time with possibility of changing the time zone.

#### Actions always available on the interface

#### Change interface language or password

To change the interface language or password:

#### Step Action

- 1 Click [6] to display a dialog window with the user's data.
- 2 Change the language or password and click **\*** to confirm and exit.

#### Converting the RCS Console date-time to the actual time zone

To convert all dates-times to the actual time zone:

#### Step Action

- Click [8] to display a dialog window with the current date-time: UTC time: Greenwich mean time (GMT)
   Local time: date-time where the RCS server is installed
   Console time: date-time of the console used that can be converted.
- 2 Change the time zone and click **\*** to confirm and exit: all displayed dates-times are converted as requested.

#### **Table actions**

The RCS Console displays various data in tables. Tables let you:

- sort data by column in increasing/decreasing order
- filter data by column

#### RCS 8.2 - Table actions

Action	Description
Sort by column	Click on the column heading to sort that column in increasing or decreasing order.
	Event v Path
	SYNC Swordfish
	INSTANCE Swordfish > J
	EVIDENCE *
Filter a text	Enter part of the text you are searching for: only elements that contain the entered text appear.
	boss
	<ul> <li>The example shows elements with descriptions like:</li> <li>"myboss"</li> <li>"bossanova"</li> </ul>
Filter based on an option	Select an option: the elements that match the selected option appear.
	<ul> <li>Last 24 Hours</li> <li>Last Week</li> <li>From / To</li> </ul>
	Action User User.create
Filter based on several options	Select one or more options: the elements that match all selected options appear.

Change the column size

Select the edge of the column and drag it.

## **Analyst's procedures**

#### Introduction

The goal of the Analyst is to provide valid evidence for the investigation in progress. Evidence is:

- directly retrieved from the device through physical access,
- received from the installed agent,

To do this, the Analyst can perform the following procedures:

#### Procedures

#### To retrieve important evidence and be alerted

To select and retrieve important evidence:

#### Step Action

- 1 In the File System section, during remote tapping, explore the device hard disks searching for files to be downloaded.See "Retrieve evidence from devices (File System)" on page 45
- 2 In the Dashboard section, add the operation, targets and agents to be monitored to the dashboard. See "Monitoring evidence (Dashboard)" on page 26
- 3 In the **Alerting** section, set rules to be alerted when evidence of special interest arrives and to tag evidence according to relevance.

See "Target alert (Alerting)" on page 18

#### Analyzing, selecting and exporting evidence

To analyze, select and export evidence:

#### Step Action

- In the Evidence section, analyze evidence and tag them according to relevance and whether or not they are to be exported. See "Evidence analysis (Evidence)" on page 31.
- 2 For evidence of special interest, move on to detailed analysis. *See "Evidence details" on page 38*

#### Step Action

3	In the Evidence section, export useful evidence.
	See "Evidence analysis (Evidence)" on page 31.

4 In the File System section, export the hard disk structure See "Retrieve evidence from devices (File System)" on page 45

4

## Alert on new evidence

#### Presentation

#### Introduction

Alerts signal the receipt of evidence and automatically tags evidence (for analysis and export) when received.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

What you should know about target alerts	
Target alert (Alerting)	
Target alert data (Alert)	

## What you should know about target alerts

#### What are alerts

During the investigation phase, various evidence is collected from the target device. In addition to collecting evidence to be analyzed, it can be useful receive "alerts" in real time on special events that concern the target via e-mail or a notification on the RCS Console.

For example, if awaiting evidence from a target for a long time, an alert rule can be created to send an e-mail and record a log for each piece of evidence received. This way, users are immediately notified when the target resumes activities. The rule can be disabled later and evidence can simply be viewed as it arrives.

#### Alert rule utilities

Alert rules inform the system when alerts must be sent for evidence or synchronizations. Furthermore, they can be used to automatically assign certain evidence levels of relevance that can be used in the analysis phase to select evidence.

#### Alert rule application field

Rules can be created to alert the arrival of evidence in the system at the following levels:

- Operation: all evidence for all operation targets
- **Target**: all evidence for all target agents
- Agent: all agent evidence



NOTE: each user will be alerted according to their set rules.

#### Alert process

The alert process is described below:



NOTE: sending an e-mail is optional.

Phase Description

**1** The Analyst creates the rules to be alerted when special evidence arrives or when the target device is synchronized. Rules log the alerts, notify them on the RCS Console and send them via e-mail (optional).

#### **Phase Description**

2 The system taps incoming evidence and compares them with the alert rules.

lf the evidence	Then
corresponds to an alert rule	The system logs information as <i>evidence</i> and generates an alert that automatically applies the selected level of relevance. An e-mail notification can be sent by the system as an option.
does not correspond to an alert rule	the system logs the information as <i>evidence</i> without generating an alert.

- **3** The Analyst receives an alert e-mail (if set by the alert rule) and checks the alert log. The evidence that generated an alert can be directly viewed from the alert.
- **4** After checking, the Analyst deletes the alert logs.

## **Target alert (Alerting)**

To receive alerts from the target: • Alerting section

#### Purpose

This function lets you:

- receive alerts when a certain type of evidence is tapped or when the target device synchronizes with RCS.
- automatically tag evidence by relevance to facilitate later analysis.
- monitor all logged alerts and list the evidence that generated them.

#### What the function looks like

This is what the page looks like:

New Office > John Dee          NEILOG         RCS         NEILOG         NEILOG           New office > John Dee          NEILOG         RCS         NEILOG         Neil           New office > John Dee          Neilon Dee          Neilon Dee          Neilon Dee          Neilon Dee            New office > Lightop (1)         PRBhT         several          I         LOG           New office > Lightop (1)         PRBhT         several          I         LOG           New office > Lightop (1)         Several          I         I         LOG           New office > Lightop (1)         Several          I         I         LOG           If Ih > John Dee > Lightop (1)         Several          I         LOG         I         I	New A			Delete 2					
Next dian > John Dee         KEYL OG         RCS         MML         LOG           Next dian > John Dee > Laplop (1)         PRBNT         secret         LOG         MML           Verd dian > John Dee > Laplop (1)         PRBNT         secret         LOG         MML           Verd dian > John Dee > Laplop (1)         Verd Max         Next Max         LOG         MML           Verd dian > John Dee > Laplop (1)         Evidence         Verd Max         LOG         Verd Max           It > John Dee > Laplop (1)         65624         Verd Max         Verd Max         Verd Max	-	_	Event	Path		Evidence	Keyword	Tag	
NextdBin			INSTANCE EVIDENCE			10710-000	000		
Nexrofish - John Dee - Laptop (1)         PRNT         secret         I         L LOG           ·         +T         +T         +H         HHL         H		-	SYNC			KEYLOG	RCS	1111	
- HT						DONT	newet.		
Alexandrian - John Dee			EVIDENCE						
Exidence           dtuh - John Doe > Lagtop (1)         656224		_							_
Evidence           dtill + John Doe > Laptop (1)         65624		-							
Evidence           dtill + John Dee * Laptop (1)         65624									
Evidence           dtill + John Dee * Laptop (1)         65624									
Existence           dtill + John Des + Laptop (1)         65624									
dfish > John Doe > Laptop (1) 654324	×		<b>~</b> × 1						
	X		XX Delete all	3					
#Ish > John Doe > Laptop (1) 367670123	Delete	2	)elete all	3 ath	Evidence				
	Delete Fime		Delete all						
	Delete	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath	654324				
	Delete	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath wordfish ≻ John Doe ≻ Laptop (1)	654324				
	Delete	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath wordfish ≻ John Doe ≻ Laptop (1)	654324				
	Delete	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath wordfish ≻ John Doe ≻ Laptop (1)	654324				
	Delete Time		Delete all	ath					
	Delete Ime 012-04	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath wordfish ≻ John Doe ≻ Laptop (1)	654324				
	Delete ime 012-04	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath wordfish ≻ John Doe ≻ Laptop (1)	654324				
	Delete ime 012-04	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath wordfish ≻ John Doe ≻ Laptop (1)	654324				
	Delete Ime 012-04	4-03 (	0elete all P 08:03:51 S	ath wordfish ≻ John Doe ≻ Laptop (1)	654324				

1 RCS menu.

Alerting<sup>3</sup>: indicates the amount of alerts received. The counter is automatically reset after two weeks or when notifications are deleted.

2 Alert rule toolbar. Descriptions are provided below:

#### Icon Description



Create a new alert rule.



Edit the selected alert rule.



Delete the selected alert rule.

CAUTION: all generated notifications are deleted.

**3** Alert log toolbar. Descriptions are provided below:

#### Icon Description



Delete the selected alert log.



Delete all alert logs.

4 RCS menu.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions *See "Shared interface elements and actions"* on page 10. For a description of the data in this window *see "Target alert data (Alert)"* on next page For more information on alertssee *"What you should know about target alerts"* on page 17.

#### Adding a rule to be alerted

A rule must be set in order for you to be alerted:

#### Step Action

2

- 1 Click **New Alert**: data entry fields appear.
  - Enter the required data indicating the alert method in **Type**.
    - Select the **Enabled** box to apply the rule.
- 3 Click **Save**: the new alert rule appears in the main work area. An alert is sent as soon as the system receives evidence that matches the rule.

#### Editing an alert rule

To edit an alert rule

#### Step Action

- Select the alert rule to be edited Click Edit: the data to be edited appears.
- Edit data.
  - Select the **Enabled** box to immediately apply the rule.
- 3 Click **Save**: the new alert rule appears in the main work area. An alert is sent as soon as the system receives evidence that matches the rule.

#### Adding a rule to automatically tag certain evidence

To automatically tag certain evidence without logging or sending alerts:

#### Step Action

1 Click **New Alert**: data entry fields appear.

#### Step Action

2

- Set evidence selection criteria
  - In Type select None.
  - In Tag set the relevance tag
  - Select the **Enabled** box to apply the rule.
- 3 Click **Save**: the new alert rule appears in the main work area. As soon as the system receives evidence matching this rule, the evidence is tagged.

#### Viewing evidence matching the logged alert

To view evidence matching an alert:

#### Step Action

- **1** Select the alert rule with at least one log (**Logs** column): all logged alerts appear in the list.
- 2 In the logged alert list, double-click the **Evidence** column: the list of evidence that triggered the alert appears.

## **Target alert data (Alert)**

#### Alert rule data

Alert rule data is described below:

Data	Description
Logs	(only in a table) Amount of notifications received matching the rule.
Enabled	Enables or disables the alert rule.
Event	<ul> <li>Type of event that triggers the alert:</li> <li>Evidence: triggers the rule when evidence that meets the criteria below arrives.</li> <li>Sync: triggers the rule when the agent indicated below runs synchronization.</li> <li>Instance: triggers the rule when the agent created (instanced) by the factory indicated below runs the first synchronization.</li> </ul>
Path	operation, target, agent and factory whose evidence and synchronizations are to be monitored. Thus it indicates the rule application field. For example, if an operation is selected, all operation evidence is monitored. If an agent is selected, that agent's evidence is monitored.

Data	Descri	iption
Evidence	(only <b>E</b>	Evidence type events) Type of evidence that generates alerts.
	<b>5</b>	Tip: '*' indicates all types of evidence.
	For a d	description of all types see "List of types of evidence" on page 41
Keyword	(only l the ale	<b>Evidence</b> type events) Keyword that the evidence must contain to trigger ert.
		cample, keyword "password" creates an alert when the evidence (audio, nent) contains the word "password".
Тад	releva	<b>Evidence</b> type events) Automatically tags evidence with different levels of ince to make it easier to search for the most important evidence in the sis phase:
	lcon	Description
		Maximum relevance.
		Intermediate relevance.
		Normal relevance.
		Minimum relevance.
	-	No relevance.
Туре	Туре с	of alert to be received when evidence arrives:
	•	Log: alert logged and notified on the RCS Console.
	•	Mail: e-mail and alert logged None: no logged alert nor e-mail. Useful to automatically tag evidence by importance (Tag)
Suppression Time		
	i	NOTE: this setting only limits e-mail delivery. Evidence is always logged.
_		

## Log data

Alert logs are described below:

Data	Description
Time	alert time-date.

Data	Description
Path	Range of action from which the alert was generated. For example, if a target was selected in the rule <b>Path</b> , the name of the target and the name of the operation it belongs to will appear here.

**Evidence** Amount of evidence that generated the alert.

# Monitoring the target's activities from the Dashboard

#### Presentation

#### Introduction

The Dashboard helps you to monitor connected agent activities and the incoming evidence flow.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

What you should know about the Dashboard	25
Monitoring evidence (Dashboard)	26

## What you should know about the Dashboard

#### **Dashboard Components**

The Dashboard is made up of one or more elements selected by the user from:

- operation
- target
- agent

Each element shows the total amount of evidence collected. Values are updated at each synchronization:

- Red number: amount of evidence received at last synchronization.
- Black number: amount of evidence received since login.

Example	Description
Operation evidence:	Operation targets and the amount of evidence per target appear.
Target evidence:	The target's evidence and the amount of evidence per type appear.
Agent evidence:	The agent's evidence and the amount of evidence per type appear.
<b>i</b> NOTE: the lack of numbers indicates that ev	vidence has not yet arrived since login.

To view the complete list of evidence types see "List of types of evidence" on page 41.

#### **Evidence alert process**

The evidence alert process is described below:

#### Phase Description

- **1** The Analyst adds the operation, target or agent elements whose evidence is to be monitored to the Dashboard.
- 2 The system updates counters the next time agents are synchronized if evidence is received.
- **3** The Analyst checks the most recent evidence, those indicated by the red number. To view details, click on the corresponding icon.
- **4** The system resets numbers when the user exits the current session.

## Monitoring evidence (Dashboard)

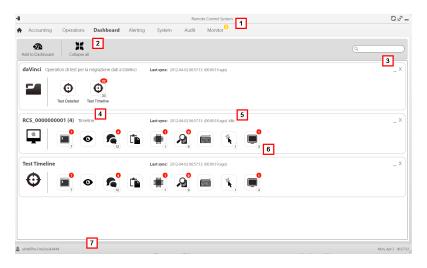
To monitor received	•	Dashboard section
evidence:		

#### Purpose

The Dashboard lets you monitor certain operations, targets or agents and view incoming evidence. Settings are fully customizable. For example, a Dashboard can be set to only monitor some target devices.

#### What the function looks like

This is what the page looks like:



1	RCS	menu.
<b>T</b>		

- 2 Window toolbar. Descriptions are provided below:
  - Icon Description

•7	
<b>v</b> •	

Add a new element to be monitored.



Shrink or expand all Dashboard element windows.

- **3** Keys used to shrink or delete elements from the dashboard.
- **4** Dashboard element name and description.
- Last element synchronization date.
   In progress: synchronization in progress.
   Idle: synchronization not in progress
- **6** Evidence recently acquired in an operation, target or agent.
- 7 RCS status bar.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions *See* "*Shared interface elements and actions*" on page 10. For more information on the Dashboard *see* "*What you should know about the Dashboard*" on page 25.

#### Adding an element to the Dashboard

To add a new element to the Dashboard:

#### Step Action

- 1 Click Add to Dashboard: a window opens to search for elements to be added.
- 2 Enter part of the element name or description to be added: the list of elements that match the search appears.
- Select the element from the list: the element is automatically added to the Dashboard and the search window is left open for a new search.
  - Repeat steps 2 and 3 until all required elements are added.

#### Step Action

**5** After adding elements, click **\*** to close the search window and return to the Dashboard.

#### Viewing evidence indicated in the Dashboard

To view Dashboard evidence



NOTE: click a target or operation to open the selected object's work area where the Analyst can view the required agents.

#### Step Action

- **1** For the operation element:
  - double-click the target to open the target page. See "Target page" on page 49

For the target element:

• double-click the agent: the agent page opens. See "Agent page" on page 54 .

For the agent element:

• double-click the evidence type: the evidence page appears. See "Evidence analysis (Evidence)" on page 31

# 6

# **Evidence analysis**

#### Presentation

#### Introduction

Evidence analysis on the list or detailed level, select evidence to be exported to the authorities.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

What you should know about evidence	
Evidence analysis (Evidence)	
Evidence data	
Evidence details	
Evidence export data	40
List of types of evidence	41
Command page	

## What you should know about evidence

#### **Analysis process**

The analysis process is described below:

#### **Phase Description**

- **1** As the system collects evidence from the agent, it displays and updates the total counter.
- 2 The Analyst views all evidence and tags it for easy table consultation and subsequent export.
- **3** The Analyst analyzes incoming evidence details.
- **4** At the end of the investigation or upon request, the Analyst exports evidence to a file that can be viewed in a browser.

#### Evidence accumulated in the device.

Evidence is sent by the agent to the Collector in order of creation. If a device rarely synchronizes or has a limited bandwidth, evidence probably accumulates on the device and it will take a long time before the most recent data is received.

The same may happen if large-sized evidence is in queue: the most recent evidence can only be sent after having sent this evidence.

For this reason, we suggest you delete older evidence and/or evidence that exceeds a certain size. Evidence is deleted at the next synchronization.

See "Agent page" on page 54.

#### Filtering evidence

Column heading filters can be used to limit the amount of evidence viewed.

See "Shared interface elements and actions" on page 10



IMPORTANT: if no evidence is displayed, check the counter at the bottom right. If a value like "0/1270" is displayed, this means that there is a filter set that prevents evidence from being displayed.

The selected filters can be saved with a short description to be used later.



IMPORTANT: if private filters are set, they cannot be used by other users.

#### **Delete evidence**

This function deletes one or more pieces of evidence no longer deemed useful. This function depends on the type of license installed.

Filters can be used to select the evidence to be deleted (similar to selecting evidence to be exported).



**IMPORTANT: the filter only appears when the** Delete **and ALT keys are pressed simultaneously.** 

#### .tgz file description with exported evidence

The exported .tgz file is a compressed file that can be opened with most compression programs (i.e.: WinZip, WinRar). Once unzipped, it looks like a folder with an HTML file. To view the file:

#### Step Action

- **1** Open index.html with a browser: the homepage displays the list of days with collected evidence statistics per hour.
- 2 Click on a day: the list of evidence appears, similar to the one displayed in the **Evidence** function.
- **3** The following actions can be performed from this list:
  - on images: click to view the full image
  - on audio: click to run the mini player
  - on downloadable files: click  $\downarrow\downarrow$  to download the file



Tip: there are style sheets in the Style folder for customizations (i.e.: logos, etc.). These style sheets can be copied to the server to be used on all reports generated by the RCS Console.

# **Evidence analysis (Evidence)**

To analyze evidence:

- Operations section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, click Evidence
- **Operations** section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, double-click an agent, click **Evidence**

#### Purpose

This function lets you:

- prepare evidence for analysis, tag it by level of relevance, send it to a report or add personal notes
- view evidence of interest by filtering the list
- superficially analyze evidence from the list or entering in detail for more thorough anal-

ysis

• export evidence

#### What the function looks like

This is what the page looks like:

	F# Development	8 1	~	ProvaAgents 🕨 🔎 E	vidence 2			<b>1</b> 0	
All operations	ProvaAgent	5 🕨	0	ProvaAgents P > E	vidence				,
Export Evidence	Relevance		love l	Report Edit Note	Show Summ	ary Show detail			
A filter is set and some	evidence may not	show	up.	Remove this filter					
Agent	Туре			Acquired	Received	🗌 Info		Note	
ZioPoverissimo (1)	Chat			2012-02-23 08:05:33	2012-03-28 15:04:09	Peer: Gianiuca De Rubertis	Content: Pippo Pluto: Ciao tatino mi serviva un profilo fake con un amico e la tua vecchia richiesta capitava a fagiulo Program: Facebook		
ZioPoverissimo (1)	Chat	8	٠	2012-02-23 08:08:13	2012-03-28 15:04:09	Peer: Gianiuca De Rubertis	Content: Pippo Pluto: Quindi ignora pure il messaggiolu003Cbr V> ci vediamo presto. Program: Facebook	ciao ciao sono una nota	
ProvaAgents (1)	Message			2012-02-23 09:00:53	2012-03-28 08:57:09	email@e.safenet-inc.cor 4 Testhth@	gmail.com") Subject: Vincitore del Premio Mensile		
SoloChat (1)	Message	1	۰	2012-02-23 09:00:53	2012-03-28 14:30:58	email@e.safenet-inc.com> ("testhth@	(gmail.com") Subject: Vincitore del Premio Mensile		
ZoPoverissimo (1)	Message			2012-02-23 09:00:53	2012-03-28 14:46:12	email@e.safenet-inc.com -> ["tesththg	(gmail.com <sup>*</sup> ) Subject: Vincitore del Premio Mensile		
SoPoverissimo (1)	Message			2012-02-23 09:00:53	2012-03-28 15:04:48	email@e.safenet-inc.com -> ["tesththg	gmail.com"] Subject: Vincitore del Premio Mensile		
ZioPoverissimo (1)	Chat	88		2012-02-23 09:33:20	2012-03-28 15:04:09	Peer: Gian/uca De Rubertis	Content: Gianluca De Rubertis: marchino? Program: Facebook	Questa e' una nota	
ZioPoverissimo (1)	Chat			2012-02-23 10:16:42	2012-03-28 15:04:09	Peer: Gianiuca De Rubertis	Content: Pippo Pluto: si si sono io sto facendo dei test per una cosa al lavoro Program: Facebook		
ZioPoverissimo (1)	Chat	uu	•	2012-02-23 10:21:04	2012-03-28 15:04:09	Peer: Gianiuca De Rubertis	Content: Gianluca De Rubertis: va bene, se sei tu allora tutto quello che vuoi Program: Facebook		
ProvaAgents (1)	Message			2012-02-24 08:01:06	2012-03-28 08:57:08	email@e.safenet-inc.com -> ["tesththg	gmail.com"] Subject: SafeNet Sentinel Roadshow		
loloChot (1)	Maccana			2012 02 24 08:01:06	2012 02 28 14:20:28	amail@a calanat ina com 🔉 Plantath@	Annail ann'l Cubiast: Cafablat Castinal Daadebau	Showing: 171	

#### Area Description

- 1 RCS menu.
- 2 Scroll bar

**3** Window toolbar. Descriptions are provided below:

#### Icon Description



Export selected evidence to a .tgz file.



Delete selected evidence.

Ten t

Tip: to delete evidence according to certain criteria (i.e.: data range) simultaneously press ALT and this button: a window appears where you can set evidence deletion criteria. For field descriptionssee "Evidence export data" on page 40, fields are similar.

 Apply a level of relevance to the selected evidence.



Apply a bookmark to the selected evidence.



Edit selected evidence notes.

	Δ.
id	-
IU	63
	•

Show evidence ID codes.

_
 - L
23 -
Υ.

Show the total quantities by evidence type.



Show selected evidence details. See "Evidence details" on page 38



Saves currently selected filters or loads previously saved filter settings.



Clear all set filters.

- 4 Evidence list based on set filters.
- 5 RCS status bar.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions *See "Shared interface elements and actions"* on page 10. For a description of the data in this window *see "Evidence data"* on page 36 For a description of exportable data*see "Evidence export data"* on page 40. For more information on evidence*see "What you should know about evidence"* on page 30 To view a list of evidence types*see "List of types of evidence"* on page 41

#### Preparing evidence for analysis and export, tagging by relevance

To assign levels of relevance to evidence, helpful for display and export:

Step	Action	ז
1	Select	one or more pieces of evidence.
2	•	Drag <b>Relevance</b> to the required position
	or	
	•	Press the corresponding key combination.

**3 Result**: the single pieces of evidence are tagged with a symbol according to their level of relevance. Evidence can be filtered by this symbol and included/excluded from export.

#### Preparing evidence for analysis and export, tagging for the report

To include/exclude evidence in a report and filter for viewing:

#### Step Action

1	Select one or more pieces of evidence.

2 • Click Add Report

or

- press ALT+R
- **Result**: single pieces of evidence are bookmarked. Evidence can be filtered by this symbol and included/excluded from export.

#### Preparing evidence for analysis and export adding personal notes

To add personal notes to one or more pieces of evidence:

#### Step Action

1	Select one or more pieces of evidence.
2	Click Edit Note

or

- press ALT+N
- **3 Result**: the **Notes** field can be edited. If several pieces of evidence are selected, the entered text will be copied to all other **Note** fields.

#### Analyzing evidence

To quickly or thoroughly analyze evidence:

#### Step Action

- 1 Analyze the evidence preview. For example, a mini player can be run for audio files to understand whether the evidence is of interest.
- 2 Double-click evidence: evidence details appear. See "Evidence details" on page 38

#### Viewing counters divided by type

To view the total amount of evidence divided by type:

#### Step Action

- 1 Click **Show Summary**: the evidence type symbols appear, each with its own counter.
- 2 Click Hide Summary to hide counters.

#### Exporting displayed evidence

To select some pieces of evidence and export them:

#### Step Action

- 1 First tag evidence by level of relevance and by whether they should be included in the report (Add report key).
- 2 Continue selections using the column heading filters on homogeneous groups of evidence (Included in report column).
- 3 Click Export Evidence: indicate which evidence to be included/excluded. Evidence that meets the selected criteria and has the Included report field flagged is exported. See "Evidence export data" on page 40.
- 4 Click **Save**: a .tgz file is created and downloaded in folder RCS Download.

## **Evidence data**

Evidence data is described below for both the agent and target:

Data	Description	
Acquired	Date-time evidence was acquired. It can be filtered. <b>Last 24 hours</b> is set by default.	
Received	Date-time evidence was logged in RCS. It can be filtered. <b>Last 24 hours</b> is set by default.	
	Tip: this data is helpful when you suspect that the target device's data-time is not updated and thus the <b>Acquired</b> is not valid.	

Data Description

- **Relevance** Level of evidence relevance, automatically assigned by alert rules or manually assigned in this list. The level of relevance is set using:
  - the **Relevance** command in the menu
  - short-cut keys

Short-cut key list.

lcon	Short-cut keys	Description
	ALT+4	Maximum relevance
	ALT+3	Intermediate relevance
	ALT+2	Normal relevance
	ALT+1	Minimum relevance
-	ALT+0	No relevance

Type of evidence to be selected. See "List of types of evidence" on page 41

Info Evidence information: text, images, video, audio and so on. Each piece of information is accompanied by various fields (i.e.: field content, program). It can be filtered by simply indicating the full search word or full field name and search word.

For example:

- "boss" searches for the word "boss" or "Boss" in all fields
- while "content:boss" searches for the word "boss" or "Boss" in content fields only.
- **Notes** Notes entered by the Analyst using:
  - Edit Note menu
  - short-cut key ALT+N
- **Report** Bookmark, that indicates that evidence may be included/excluded during export. The bookmark is set using:
  - Add Report menu
  - short-cut key ALT+R
- Agent (only for target evidence) Name of the agent that logged the evidence.

### **Evidence details**

To view evidence details:

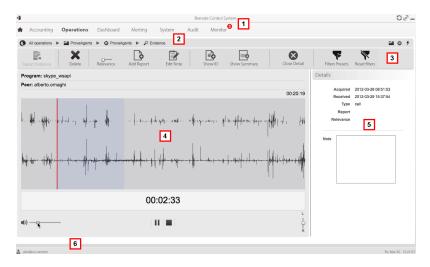
- **Operations** section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, click **Evidence**, doubleclick a piece of evidence
- **Operations** section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, double-click an agent, click **Evidence**, double-click a piece of evidence

#### Purpose

This function lets you analyze single evidence details. The interface changes according to the type of evidence - text, audio, image or map.

#### What the function looks like

This is what audio evidence details looks like:





- 1 RCS menu.
- 2 Scroll bar

**3** Evidence action keys.

#### Icon Description



Exports evidence to a .tgz file.

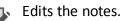


Deletes evidence.

• Applies a level of relevance.



Applies a bookmark.





Displays the ID code.



Show the total quantities by evidence type.



Closes the details and returns to the evidence list. *See "Evidence analysis (Evidence)"* on page 31.

Saves currently selected filters or loads previously saved filter settings.



Clear all set filters.

- **4** Evidence details. Analysis keys appear according to the type of evidence (audio, image, video).
- 5 Evidence detail data.
- 6 RCS status bar.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions *See* "*Shared interface elements and actions*" on page 10. For more information on evidence *see* "*What you should know about evidence*" on page 30. For a description of the data in this window *see* "*Evidence data*" on page 36.

#### Image type evidence actions

Actions that can be run on image evidence are described below:

lcon	Description		
=	(for screenshot type evidence only) Displays the text converted from the image. NOTE: if the "OCR unavailable" message appears, this means that the image has not yet been converted into text. If the button is not displayed, this means that this function was not installed. Contact your system administrator.		
۲	(screenshot type evidence only) Return to image view.		
$\square$	Full screen view.		
1:1	Actual image size view.		
ତ୍ତ୍	Expand and shrink image.		
<b>२</b> ८	Rotate image.		
Anti alias	Reduces the image scaling effect.		

#### Audio type evidence actions

Actions that can be run on audio evidence are described below:

lcon	Description
<b>■())</b> —O————	Volume adjustment.
	Start, pause and stop audio.
L D R	Balance left and right speaker volume.

# **Evidence export data**

Data required to export evidence is described below.

Data	Description	
From To	Time range for the evidence	to be exported.
Acquired	It considers the date as the e	vidence acquisition date on the target device.
Received	It considers the date as the e	vidence receipt date.
Relevance	Level of relevance for the evi	idence to be exported.
Туре	Types of evidence to be expo NOTE: when no type of types.	rted. of evidence is selected, RCS automatically exports all
Report	If selected, only evidence wit be included or excluded from	h the <b>Report</b> field selected will be exported. Notes can the export.
Report	Exported file name. By defau	It, RCS names the file as follows:
Name	Evidence exported from page	File name
	Target	<target -="" agent="" name=""> - Evidence Export.tgz</target>
	Agent	<agent name=""> - Evidence Export.tgz</agent>

#### **IMPORTANT:** only evidence that meets the specified criteria will be exported!

# List of types of evidence

Available types of evidence are described below:

Module	File type	Recording
Accessed files	text	(desktop only) documents or images opened by the target.
Addressbook	text	contacts.
Application	text	applications used.
Calendar	text	calendar.
Call	audio	calls (phone, Skype, MSN).
Camera	image	Webcam images.
Chat	text	chat.
Clipboard	text	information copied to the clipboard.

#### RCS 8.2 - Command page

Module	File type	Recording
Device	text	system information.
File	text	files opened by target.
File System	text	hard disk structure that can be explored in the File System function. See " <b>Retrieve evidence from devices (File System)</b> " on page 45
Info	text	information provided by the agent and defined in settings.
Keylog	text	keys pressed on the keyboard.
Messages	text	e-mail.
Mic	audio	audio.
Mouse	image	mouse click.
Password	text	password.
Position	image	target's geographic position.
Print	image	printed pages.
Screenshots	image	images on the target's screen.
URL	text	visited websites.

# **Command page**

To manage command results: • **Operations** section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, double-click an agent, double-click **Commands** 

#### Purpose

This function lets you:

- check the results of commands run with the **Execute** action set on the agent
- check executable file results run during file transfer to/from the agent

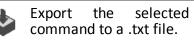
#### What the function looks like

This is what the page looks like:

		Remote	Control System	07
Accounting	Operations (	Dashboard Alerting System Audit	Monitor 1	
All operations	daVinci 🕨 🤤	Test Timeline 🕨 🗲 RCS_000000001 è (40) 🕨 💿 Co	mmands 2	<b>= 0</b> %
Download Evidence	Delete	Open Detail New Command	3	
Acquired	Received	Command	Output	
2012-09-04 15:12:14	2012-09-04 15:12:15	dir c:	Volume in drive C has no label. Volume Serial Number is 587F-CB14 Directory of c: 27/02/2011 14:14 1.024 .md	

- 1 RCS menu.
- 2 Scroll bar
- Window toolbar.Descriptions are provided below:

#### Icon Description



Delete the selected commands.



Show selected command details.

- **5** Command list based on set filters.
- 6 RCS status bar.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions See "Shared interface elements and actions" on page 10.

# Exploring and retrieving evidence from online devices

#### Presentation

#### Introduction

Gradual device exploration lets you find and download evidence of interest.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

What you should know about retrieving evidence	45
Retrieve evidence from devices (File System)	45

# What you should know about retrieving evidence

#### Description

The function shows the FileSystem tree structure of the device where the agent is installed (or several devices if exploring a target FileSystem).

The FileSystem tree structure can be gradually explored, first reading the first level structure (**Retrieve default** command) and then exploring folders, followed by reading or re-reading the selected folder (**Retrieve subtree** command).

Once the concerned file is found, it can be downloaded and saved as file evidence (**Download** command)



NOTE: a folder is read or a file is downloaded after synchronization.

#### **File System components**

The structure of each device shows the folders to be explored and those explored:

Example	Description
🔻 📄 Agents	Device root.
📛 ProgramData	Folder not yet explored.
▶ 📇 Users	Explored folder.

# **Retrieve evidence from devices (File System)**

To manage the device File System:

- Operations section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, click File System
- **Operations** section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, double-click an agent, click **File System**

#### Purpose

This function lets you:

- explore the FileSystem tree structure of the device where the agent is installed (or several devices if exploring a target FileSystem).
- Select the file to be added to the agent's download queue
- export the explored structure (file system)

#### What the function looks like

This is what the page looks like:

Accounting Operations Dashboard Alerting System	Audit Monitor	
2		
🕽 All operations 🕨 🖬 ProvaAgents 🕨 🥹 ProvaAgents 🛄		🖬 G 🗲
Export Download file Retrieve subtree Retrieve default		
name	date	size
i root		
¥ 🦰 C:	2009-04-22 19:24:48	
▶ 📇 Users	1907-08-11 19:43:52	
SRecycle.Bin	1922-06-04 21:35:00	
Documents and Settings	1911-07-07 20:10:41	
Control Contro	1988-12-13 06:41:55	
PerfLogs	1902-09-04 19:19:09	
Program Files	1939-06-19 19:24:57	
Program Files (x86)	1920-03-27 14:09:27	
ProgramData 4	2014-06-13 14:37:31	
Recovery	1964-03-16 04:35:47	
SWSetup	2034-07-01 03:30:02	
System Volume Information	2022-02-24 10:45:23	
📇 Windows	2012-10-08 13:22:46	
a.exe	2032-12-15 10:10:08	987 KIB
	1937-03-14 04:01:38	
hiberfil.sys	2028-08-20 06:55:34	-1,152,176,128 B
Dagefile.sys	2018-11-02 14:59:16	-104,579,072 B
windowsxp_office2007exploit	1946-09-20 09:40:25	
<u></u> Q:	2009-04-22 19:24:48	

#### Area Description

- 1 RCS menu.
- 2 Scroll bar
- **3** Window toolbar. Descriptions are provided below:

Icon Description

Export the complete structure to a .tgz file.



F.

**Download**: download the selected file to **File** type evidence.



**Retrieve subtree** : explore the selected folder content.

**Retrieve default** : request the first level disk structure.

- 4 Device hard disk structure.
- 5 RCS status bar.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions See "Shared interface elements and actions" on page 10.

For more information on exploring the file-system*see* "*What you should know about retrieving* evidence" on page 45

#### Exploring file system content and downloading files

To explore content and download content of interest:

#### Step Action

- 1 Select a folder.
- Click Retrieve and set the level of depth of sub-folders
  - Click **Save**: the structure of the sub-folders up to the required level will be returned at the next synchronization.



Tip: request a few levels at a time, proceed gradually.

- 3 Repeat steps 1-2 on the sub-folders to be explored.
- 4 After identifying the file of interest, select it and click **Download**: the file will be downloaded as **File** type evidence at the next synchronization.

# Targets

#### Presentation

#### Introduction

A target is a physical person to be monitored. Several agents can be used, one for each device owned by the target.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

Target page	
Target page data	

### **Target page**

To open a target

• Operations section, double-click an operation, double-click a target

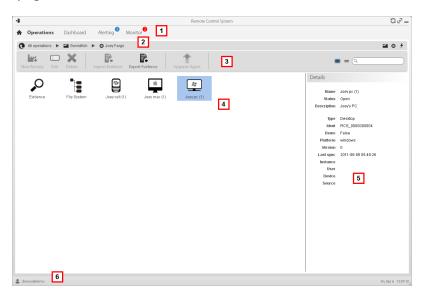
#### Purpose

This function lets you:

- export target evidence
- open an installed agent
- open agent evidence
- explore the agent device

#### What the function looks like

This is what the page looks like:



#### Area Description

- 1 RCS menu.
- 2 Scroll bar

- **3** Window toolbar. Descriptions are provided below:

NOTE: the type displays elements in a list with their data.

#### Icon Description



Export target evidence in .tgz format.

- 4 Icons/list of created factories and installed agents.
  - : agent in demo mode.

: scout agent awaiting verification.

- 5 Selected factory or agent data.
- 6 RCS status bar.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions *See* "*Shared interface elements and actions*" on page 10. For a description of the data in this window *see* "*Target page data*" *below*.

#### **Exporting target evidence**

To export evidence:

Step Action

- 1 Click **Export Evidence**: the export window opens.
- 2 Click **Ok**: evidence is saved in the specified folder.

### Target page data

To view page data:

 Operations section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, click Icon view or Table view

Page elements can be viewed as icons or a table.

#### Icon view

Icons are described below:

Data	Description
	<ul> <li>Desktop agent types, in Open status, for operating systems:</li> <li>OS X</li> <li>Windows</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Mobile agent types, in Open status, for operating systems:</li> <li>Android,</li> <li>BlackBerry,</li> <li>iOS,</li> <li>Symbian</li> <li>Windows Mobile</li> </ul>
i	NOTE: icons are light grey for <b>CLOSED</b> agents. This is the icon for a mobile agent for Android in Closed status:

NOTE: the scout agent displays a compass next to the device icon. This icon is a Windows desktop scout agent 2.

#### Table view

Data is described below:

Data	Description
Name	Factory or agent name.
Description	Factory or agent description
Status	<b>Open</b> : the agent is still active on the device and can continue to send data. <b>Closed</b> : the agent is no longer active.
	NOTE: a closed agent cannot be reopened. Data in RCS can still be viewed.
Туре	Desktop or mobile type.

Data	Description
Platform	(agent only) Operating system on which the agent is installed.
Version	(agent only) Agent version. A new version is created when a new configuration is created.
Last sync	(agent only) Date and time of the last agent synchronization.
Ident	(agent only) Univocal agent identification.
Instance	(agent only) Univocal identification of the device where the agent is installed.

# Agents

#### Presentation

#### Introduction

Agents acquire data from the device on which they are installed and send it to the RCS Collectors. Their configuration and software can be updated and they can transfer files unnoticed to the target.

#### Content

This section includes the following topics:

Agent page	54
Agent event log data	55

# Agent page

To manage agents:

• **Operations** section, double-click an operation, double-click a target, double-click an agent

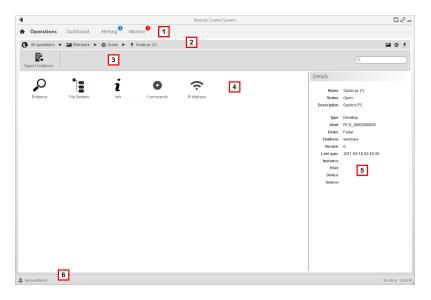
#### **Purpose**

This function lets you:

- check agent activities via the event log.
- view evidence collected by the agent
- explore the file system and transfer files from the device where the agent is installed

#### What the function looks like

This is what the page looks like:



#### Area Description

- 1 RCS menu.
- 2 Scroll bar
- 3 Window toolbar.

lcon	Description
•0	Show the list of evidence collected by the agent. See "Evidence analysis (Evidence)" on page 31.
	Show the device file system. See "Retrieve evidence from devices (File System)" on page 45.
i	Show the agent event log (info). See "Agent event log data" below

- **5** Agent details.
- 6 RCS status bar.

#### To learn more

For interface element descriptions See "Shared interface elements and actions" on page 10.

# Agent event log data

Descriptions are provided below:

Field	Description
Acquired	Date-time of the event acquired on the device. It can be filtered. Last 24 hours is set by default.
Received	Date-time of the event logged in RCS. It can be filtered. <b>Last 24 hours</b> is set by default.
Content	Status information sent by the agent.

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